

**148HD. European History Honors Seminar (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 191HD prior to Fall 1977. Undergraduate honors seminar in selected topics in European history.

**149T. Studies in Modern European History (1-3; max total 6 if no topic repeated)**

Intensive study of special topics.

**150. England to 1688 (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 151 prior to Fall 1977. Structure of the British government, society, and economic life from Roman times to the Glorious Revolution.

**151. England Since 1688 (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 152 prior to Fall 1977. Changing structure of the British government, economy, and society from the Glorious Revolution to the present.

**152. British Empire Since 1783 (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 155 prior to Fall 1977. Political and economic development of the British Empire, including the development of the Commonwealth, colonial nationalism, and changes in British colonial policy.

**153. Canada (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 158 prior to Fall 1977. Discovery, growth and expansion of Canada; social, economic and political institutions from the French regime through British rule to the Transcontinental Dominion.

**154. 20th Century Canada (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 159 prior to Fall 1977. Historic and contemporary facets of evolving "Canadianism," from Laurier to Trudeau; internal and external challenges; war, depression, political protest; British Empire to American Community; search for identity. 1896 to present.

**155T. Studies in Canadian History (1-3; max total 6 if no topic repeated)**

Intensive study of special topics including the following: the French in America, Canada at War, the Prime Ministers, the Arctic frontier.

**156T. Studies in British and Commonwealth History (1-3; max total 6 if no topic repeated)**

Intensive study of special topics.

**157. Africa (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 136 prior to Fall 1977. Major movements in African history from ancient times to the present. Emphasis is given to the development of African civilization, relations between Africa and other continents, and Africa's rise in modern times to a position of prominence in world affairs.

**160. The Great American Civilizations: Maya, Aztec, Inca (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 196 prior to Fall 1977. Historical examination of the rise and fall of the Maya, Aztec, and Inca empires. Social organization, religion, technology, art, and scientific achievements of the pre-Columbian great American civilizations.

**161. Caribbean America (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 163 prior to Fall 1977. Origins and evolution of the Greater Antilles, Venezuela and Colombia, their struggle for self-determination and sovereignty from 1800 to the present.

**162. Eastern South America (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 162 and 166 prior to Fall 1975. History of Eastern South America since 1800. Disintegration of the Viceroyalty of LaPlata and the formation of Argentina, Paraguay and Uruguay. Transition of Brazil from colony to empire to republic. Emphasis on major political, economic and social development.