

**263. Seminar in Supervision for Improvement of Instruction (3)**

Prerequisite: teaching experience; E Ed 250 or S Ed 253; A S 261; or equivalent. Seminar for clarification and application of modern concepts and techniques of supervision; practice in leadership roles, promoting productive human relationships, developing communication skills, and evaluation of teaching; ways of helping teachers in their credential fields.

**265. Seminar in Legal and Financial Principles in School Administration (3)**

Prerequisite: A S 261, permission of instructor. Fiscal policies controlling the management of the school and the responsibilities and obligations of the school principal in relation to staff, pupils, parents, and public. Legal liability and established defenses; personnel policies; admission and attendance regulations; pupil control measures.

**268. Field Work in School Administration (1)**

For in-service teachers working toward administration and/or supervision credentials. Prerequisite: admission to the credential program, permission of instructor. On-the-job participation in the solution of problems in administration; written report required. A minimum of three meetings on campus during the semester.

**269. Field Work in School Supervision (1)**

For in-service teachers working toward administration and/or supervision credentials. Prerequisite: admission to the credential program, permission of instructor. On-the-job participation in the solution of problems in supervision; written report required. A minimum of three meetings on campus during the semester.

**290. Independent Study (1-3; max see reference)**

See *General Information—Independent Study in General Catalog*.

**298. Directed Research (6)**

Prerequisite: advancement to candidacy for MA degree; B average on 24 units of MA program including A S 220 and 6 units on Fresno Campus. Research in solution of educational problems; separate sections for administration and supervision, counseling and guidance, educational theory, special education. Individual research papers, weekly seminar conferences arranged.

**299. Thesis (6)**

Prerequisite: see *Master's Degree—Thesis Requirement in General Catalog*. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis for the master's degree.

**English**

(*School of Humanities*)

**20. Literature and Composition (3)**

Offered for 3 units in summer only. Reading and analysis of short stories, novels, drama, and poetry. Development of critical thinking and expression through individual projects and extensive writing under close supervision.

**116. Literature of the Old Testament (3) (Former Engl 159.11. See Phil 134)****134. Structure of English (3) (See Ling 134)****135. General Linguistics (3) (See Ling 135)****153. American Literature to Whitman (3) (Former Engl 159.5)**

Offered for 3 units in summer only. Discussion and close written analyses of major works and their backgrounds within a period of literary history.