

**JAPANESE (Jpn)****1A-B. Elementary Japanese (4-4)**

Beginning course in modern spoken and written Japanese. Covers learning comprehension and oral practice, basic grammar and sentence patterns. Introduction to reading and writing in Kana and Kanji characters.

**2A-B. Intermediate Japanese (4-4)**

Prerequisite: Jpn 1B. Intermediate spoken and written Japanese; reading modern Japanese with emphasis on expository writings; translation and oral and written composition.

**Sanskrit (Skt)****10A-B. Sanskrit (3-3) (Former Exp 161, 168)**

Introduction to the Sanskrit language and the Devanagari script. Core grammatical structure and vocabulary. Reading of Sanskrit texts. Literary tradition and life style of the speakers of the language, and relationship with Greek, Latin, and Germanic languages.

**GRADUATE COURSES**

(See *Course Numbering System—Definitions and Eligibility*)

**231T. Seminar in Linguistics (3; max total 12 if no topic repeated) (Former Ling 231)**

Prerequisite: Ling 135 and permission of instructor. Topics to be offered at the discretion of the department: philosophy of language, psycholinguistics, dialectology, and other subjects in general linguistics.

**232T. Seminar in English Linguistics (3; max total 12 if no topic repeated) (Former Ling 232)**

Prerequisite: Ling 135 and permission of instructor. Topics to be offered at the discretion of the department: structure of Old, Middle, or Early Modern English; topics in English phonology, grammar, and lexicon.

**241. Seminar in Teaching English as a Second/Foreign Language (3) (Former Ling 232T section)**

Prerequisite: Linguistics 141 or permission of instructor. Overview of research in the field of ESL/EFL teaching as reflected in current journal articles. Discussion and feedback dealing with points raised in assigned articles. Written reports summarizing ideas propounded in articles and expanded in class discussion.

**242. Phonological Analysis (3) (Former Ling 231)**

Prerequisite: Ling 142 or permission of instructor. The nature of phonological analysis, trends and issues in phonological theories, and phonological analysis of data from a variety of languages.

**243. Syntactic Analysis (3) (Former Ling 231)**

Prerequisite: Ling 143 or permission of instructor. The nature of syntactic analysis, trends and issues of syntactic theories, and syntactic analysis of data from a variety of languages.

**290. Independent Study (1-3; max see reference)**

*See Academic Placement—Independent Study.*

**299. Thesis or Project (2-5, max total 5)**

Prerequisite: see *Master's Degrees—Thesis Requirement*. Preparation, completion, and submission of an acceptable thesis or project for the master's degree.