

**104. Nineteenth Century Philosophy (3)**

Consideration of the principal figures and systems of thought in philosophy after Kant: the development of Idealism; Hegel and his critics; influential concepts of evolution and historical change; Marxism; Comte's positivism; J. S. Mill; irrationalist currents; Kierkegaard and Nietzsche.

**105. Twentieth Century Philosophy (3)**

Principal developments in philosophy after 1900. Figures and movements include: logical atomism, logical positivism, linguistic analysis, pragmatism, phenomenology, existentialism, G. E. Moore, Russell, Wittgenstein, Whitehead, Dewey, Santayana, Husserl, Heidegger, Sartre, Austin, Ryle, Strawson, Carnap, Ayer. (Former Phil 107)

**106T. Topics in History of Philosophy (3; max total 9 if no topic repeated)**

Consideration of special historical issues or individual philosophers.

**107. Existentialism (3)**

Examination of roots of existentialism in Kierkegaard and Nietzsche; study of such 20th century existentialists as Sartre, Heidegger, Jaspers, Buber. Typical problems examined: nature of mind, freedom, the self, ethics, existential psychoanalysis. (Former Phil 106T section)

**115. Ethical Theory (3)**

Introduction to the fundamental concepts and problems of moral theory. Examination of various ethical theories, including relativism, egoism, utilitarianism, intuitionism, and non-cognitivism; the meaning of ethical terms. (Former Phil 115T section)

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**116. History of Ethics (3)**

Development of the main ethical doctrines of Western Philosophy from Socrates and the Sophists to Hegel and Mill.

**117. Philosophy of Art (3)**

Investigations of selected topics in the philosophy of art; the nature of the artistic process and the work of art; expression and creativity; aesthetic judgment in criticism and experience; the relation of art to moral and political theory.

**119T. Topics in Valuation and Obligation (3; max total 9 if no topic repeated)**

Investigations of selected topics in ethics, value theory, political and social philosophy, aesthetics. (Former Phil 115T)

**120. Contemporary Conflicts of Morals (3)**

Introduction to ethical theory and its application to contemporary moral problems. Discussion to include: business ethics, medical ethics, sexual morality, abortion, mercy killing; pot, drugs, and alcohol; crime and punishment, civil disobedience, revolutionary violence, rights of women and minorities. (Former Phil 115T section)

**121. Ethics in Criminal Justice (3)**

Philosophical issues concerning society's treatment of criminal behavior. Topics discussed include: what types of deviant behavior should be regarded as criminal? morality and law; punishment or rehabilitation; safe vs repressive society. (Former Phil 135T section)

**125. Social and Political Philosophy (3)**

Representative view of function and value of social and political institutions; analysis of fundamental concepts involved, for example, the common good, authority, justice, natural law, natural rights, the state, power, freedom, equality, responsibility and democracy. (Former Phil 115T section)

**127. Philosophy of Law (3)**

Nature and functions of law; methods of justifying legal systems; logic of legal reasoning; analysis of fundamental legal concepts. (Former Phil 135T section)