

179. Geography of the Middle East (3) (Former Geog 125)

Comprehensive study of the physical features of the Middle East and the cultural traits of its people. The area under consideration extends from the Turkish Straits to the Pamir knot, and from the Caucasus to the Sudan.

180. Holy Lands (3) (Former Geog 128T section)

Geography is used to analyze and interpret ancient and contemporary materials which relate to this relatively small area that has spawned such religions as Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

181T. African Regions (3; max total 9 if no region repeated) (Former Geog 129T)

Study of major African regions relating to basic physical, cultural, economic, and political geographic conditions and problems. Regions to be discussed include Subsaharan Africa, Developing Black Africa, North Africa, West Africa, East Africa, Central Africa and Southern Africa.

183. Australia and New Zealand (3) (Former Geog 126)

Geographic relationship of natural and cultural features to social and economic development.

GEOGRAPHIC INNOVATION, THEORY, RESEARCH AND FIELD TRIPS (Geog)**187. Spatial Structure of Society (3) (Former Geog 131)**

Location factors and principles—theory and reality. Spatial systems in historical cultural context. Models.

188T. Topics in Geography (1-3; max total 9) (Former Geog 100T)

Selected topics in cultural, physical, and economic geography.

190. Independent Study (1-3; max total 9)

See *Academic Placement—Independent Study*

192. Directed Readings (1-3; max total 6)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Supervised readings in a selected field of geography. Combined units of Geog 190 and 192 may not exceed 6 units.

195. Field Geography (1-6; max total 6) (Former Geog 180)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Week-end, semester break, or summer field trips.

GRADUATE COURSES

(See *Course Numbering System—Definitions and Eligibility*)

200. Methods in Geographic Research and Writing (3)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Bibliographic technique with emphasis on statistical, map, aerial photograph sources; research writing; preparation of manuscripts including illustrative material.

203T. Seminar in Economic Geography (3; max total 6 if no topic repeated)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Theory, concepts, and methods in economic geography. Each offering will be chosen from the fields of transportation, industrial, agricultural or resource geography.

206T. Seminar in Physical Geography (3; max total 9)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Principles, concepts, and theories in the systematic study of physical geography and its methodology. Each offering chosen from the fields of geomorphology, climatology, biogeography, water, or soils.

230. Seminar in Contemporary Geographic Thought (3)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Current theories of geography and their evolution.

260T. Seminar in Human Geography (3; max total 9)

Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Principles, concepts, and theories in the systematic study of a field of human geography and its methodology: political, cultural, urban, historical or population and settlement geography.