

## LINGUISTICS

upper division units in the language or permission of the instructor.

**Emphasis in French.** Two courses from Fren 211, 212, 220T. Thesis topic should be in French linguistics. The GRE Advanced Test in French should be taken prior to advancement to candidacy.

**Emphasis in German.** Germ 220T, 240T. Thesis topic should be in German linguistics. The GRE Advanced Test in German should be taken prior to advancement to candidacy.

### COURSES

#### LINGUISTICS (Ling)

##### 10. Introduction to Language (3)

The nature and study of language. Human and animal language, languages of the world, sound and writing systems, systems of grammar, linguistic change, child language acquisition, role of language in society.

##### 132. Linguistics and Reading (3)

~~Relations between written and spoken language, the English spelling system, regional and social dialects of English; language development and language learning. Analysis of published materials. (Former Ling 140T section)~~

##### 134. Structure of English (3)

An introductory survey of the structure of English: sounds, spelling, word formation, and grammar. Applications to language arts teaching and to the development of language skills. **241**

##### 135. General Linguistics (3)

Human language and its characteristics. The nature and description of phonological, grammatical and semantic systems. Procedures for establishing language relationships and investigation of linguistic changes. Relationship between linguistics and allied areas.

##### 136. Varieties of English (3)

The regional, social, and stylistic varieties of modern English. Emphasis on Black dialect and on the English of Mexican-Americans. (Former Ling 131)

##### 137. American English (3)

Prerequisite: Ling 134 or 135. Studies in the linguistic structure of modern English.

##### 138. History of the English Language (3)

Study of the development of the sound system, grammar, vocabulary, and writing system of English.

##### 139. General Phonetics (3)

Introduction to the phonetic properties of human languages, descriptive analysis of the speech sounds in a wide variety of languages; articulatory and acoustic aspects of speech; practice in production, perception and transcription of speech sounds, introduction to experimental techniques. (Former Ling 140T section)

##### 140T. Topics in Linguistics (1-4; max total 12 if no topic repeated)

Topics to be offered at the discretion of the department: historical, contrastive, mathematical, and other areas of linguistics.

##### 141. English as a Foreign Language (3)

Theories, techniques, and procedures in TESOL (Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages); contrastive analysis of target and native language; the audio-lingual method; ESL (English as a Second Language) as a strand in bilingual education; cognitive vs. behavioristic view of language learning.

##### 142. Phonology (3)

Prerequisite: Ling 135. The sound patterns of human language. Phonemic theory and analytical techniques. Distinctive feature theory and analysis. Major phonological processes and their description.