

Minority prof angered

Another professor is ired because he hasn't been rehired. Juan Martinez, currently a part-time professor in social science, is not being rehired next fall. Martinez attributes the action to "racism and reaction" on the part of the college and feels the action is a political move.

Donald Barnhart, chairman of the social science department, disagreed.

"Mr. Martinez was explicitly hired for the spring semester only. There is no contract to renew," he said.

Martinez dismissed this as "being unresponsive to the needs of the minorities. It's racism."

Aside from reaching the tentative end of the road with the social science department Martinez has also had his troubles with the beleaguered history department.

The Mexican-American professor was originally hired by

the history department in September 1966 to fill in for history professor Theodore Treutlein, who was on a one-year sabbatical leave.

Martinez was then rehired last fall as a part-time history professor and a part-time social science professor, according to Barnhart.

Martinez said that neither department was interested in the courses he wanted to teach.

"I wanted courses in Afro-Latin history, and history of the minorities. They gave me a lot of verbal support and that was all," Martinez said.

"The college is not ready to meet the needs of minority students," he said.

According to Martinez the college is not ready to increase its special admission requirements to allow more minority students to attend the college.

He cited as an example the

recent University of California Regents decision to raise its special admissions from 2 percent to 4 percent.

"They don't want to do that here," Martinez said.

Martinez is the sponsor of the recently formed alliance of at least four minority student groups. The new organization has declared its total support of Martinez and has demanded that he be rehired.

The slightly graying but still young Martinez also produced records showing the breakdown of financial aids to students. His main point is quite simple: 85 percent of all financial aid goes to needy white students. The remaining 15 percent is allotted to minority students, the bulk of it going to Chinese-Americans, according to Administration figures.

"This breakdown is just another example of the reactionary attitude of the college," Martinez said.

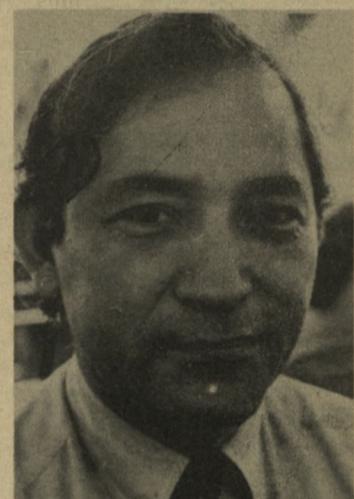
Both Barnhart and Ray Kelch, chairman of the history department, agreed that there just isn't enough money or room to allow Martinez to continue teaching here.

Barnhart further pointed out that Martinez's appointment only lasts through this semester "with no presumption of permanence."

Martinez himself must be the Horatio Alger of the faculty. A high school dropout in the tenth grade, Martinez entered Sacramento JC only because the GI Bill would pay him \$75 a month.

He has since earned a PhD. and has taught at various other institutions including the University of Arizona.

Besides the minority student group alliance, Martinez also has support from the newly formed History Caucus, a group of history students who formed to generally contemporize the department and the



JUAN MARTINEZ

curriculum.

It is presently fighting to keep both Martinez and Richard Fitzgerald, a history instructor who sponsored a Black History class and who is also not being rehired for next fall.

The Daily Gater

Volume 98, Number 16

San Francisco State College

Monday, March 4, 1968

Black history course alive

By Greg de Giere

Roland Snellings' "Ancient African History" course, spon-

sored by Richard Fitzgerald of the history department, began last week in spite of the

hassles surrounding its inception.

Fitzgerald, a white instruc-

tor, has charged that he was fired for providing credit for the course. His one-year contract was not extended past this semester.

The course is in the Black Studies Institute, a recently-initiated program which expresses "the accelerating revolution in Black Consciousness." Snellings, a black teacher, spoke to a mostly-white class.

"I don't consider myself an expert in ancient African history—there are very few. I consider myself a student."

"I feel that my main qualification as a teacher is that I am in rapport with the other students," Snellings said.

An emphasis on the great but little-known African civilizations, and on the achievements of black men marked the first class session, last Thursday night.

The history department, accused by Fitzgerald and several students of being unresponsive to student needs, originally refused to approve the course for credit. Members of the Black Students Union (BSU) approached the department late last semester seeking credit according to BSU member Yolanda Redfud.

Ray Kelch, department chairman, said that Snellings could not teach the course because he is not a faculty member, there was no faculty

member who could provide the "close supervision" required to allow Snellings to teach, and the deadline for starting new courses had passed.

When Fitzgerald volunteered to sponsor the course, a departmental faculty meeting agreed to it. Kelch declined to comment on the department's reasons for reversing his decision.

The day Fitzgerald agreed to sponsor the course he received a letter telling him he was rehired for next year. The next day he received a second letter telling him he had not, and a third telling him to ignore the first.

Fitzgerald's case is currently under study by a grievance committee of the American Federation of Teachers (AFT) of which Fitzgerald is a member.

"The Black Studies program tries to give people a concept of their position in society from a black point of view. It also teaches things relevant to the survival of black people in this country," Miss Redfud said.

"We have had cooperation from most departments in the college. In fact, we've had no problems with any department except history," she said.

Kelch had no further comment on the charges, on the Ancient African History course, or on the Black Studies Institute.



There are two other sides to this picture. However, due to technical difficulties, such as the Board of Publications, the college administration, Leo Ryan, Ronald Reagan, and other poor, unaware innocents that flou-

rish on only one side of the coin, they can not be shown here.

This photographic exhibit, part of the current art show in the Gallery Lounge, is seven feet high and as large as life.

—Photo by Bill Owens

Editorials

Stop the assault

THE PUBLIC EXPRESSION of dissent in Oakland seems to have become a felony punishable by a three-year term. Last October thousands of concerned people expressed their opposition to the Vietnam war at the Oakland Army induction Center. Among them were university professors, ministers, scientists, writers, artists, and students.

Now seven of the demonstrators, all in their early twenties, have been singled out for prosecution on conspiracy charges. The "conspiracy" — a felony — consists of the defendants allegedly banding together to commit misdemeanors. Justice Robert Jackson once called use of the conspiracy charge "the prosecutor's darling."

District Attorney J. Frank Coakley explained to the press: "Technically a hundred or even a thousand of the demonstrators could have been indicted for their actions ... We have to take the most militant leaders." He added: "The indictment procedure is a new one, a policy we have adopted, and should serve as a warning and notice to people who would violate the law in so expressing themselves."

The prosecutor's "new policy" is designed to make an example of these seven — to silence dissent against the war. These are not nationally famous leaders like Dr. Spock; they are young people plucked out of the groups to be isolated and punished.

Stand up to it

It should seem quite evident by now that there is a movement in this country, fostered by the administration in Washington, to squash dissent, no matter what its form.

In years gone by the power structure told all people who were rational enough to see the insanity of the Vietnam War and the blatant racism in this country that protest was healthy as long as it was carried out in a lawful manner.

That, obviously, is no longer the case.

Whether the Great White Father be Mayor Alioto, who called innocent victims of police chemical warfare "neofascists," or whether it be President Johnson himself, the message is clear: stop dissenters "by any means necessary."

Necessary means include clubbing and gassing anti-war demonstrators at the Fairmont, beating hippies on Haight Street and framing the Black Panthers. Rational people

Continued in next column



College Relations Director
c/o Sheraton-Park Hotel, Washington, D.C. 20008

Please send me
a Sheraton Student
I.D. so I can save up
to 20% on
Sheraton rooms.

Name _____

Address _____

Reservations with the special low rate are confirmed in advance (based on availability) for Fri., Sat., Sun. nights, plus Thanksgiving (Nov. 22-26), Christmas (Dec. 15-Jan. 1) and July through Labor Day! Many Sheraton Hotels and Motor Inns offer student rates during other periods subject to availability at time of check-in and may be requested.

Sheraton Hotels & Motor Inns (S)

155 Sheraton Hotels & Motor Inns in Major Cities



dom, on their humanity.

We are horrified at this frank frontal assault on constitutional liberties. The law is being used to suppress the right of dissent.

We protest the indictments and urge support for the defendants. The cost of defending these cases may run as high as \$50,000. Contributions can be sent to: Stop the Draft Week Defense Fund, 6468 Benvenue Avenue, Oakland, California 94618.

Kay Boyle
Herbert Gold
Jessica Mitford
Mark Schorer

Today at State

- Experimental College — Lecture Workshop — Gallery Lounge, 1:30 to 4 p.m.
- Campus Crusade for Christ — GYM 202, 7:30 to 8 a.m.
- Inter-Fraternity Council — Open House — Sigma Chi Delta — 6 to 10 p.m.
- Inter-Sorority Council — Open House — Delta Theta Pi — 6 to 10 p.m.
- Inter-Sorority Council

(meeting) — Ad 162, 12 to 1 p.m.

• Poetry Center — Marvin Bell — A&I 109, 1:30 to 2:30 p.m.

• Poetry Hour — Joseph Miksak — Gallery Lounge — 12 to 1 p.m.

• Workstudy (meeting) — Ad 162 — 3 to 5 p.m.

Official Notices

TWO-SEMESTER CREDENTIAL PROGRAM

Applications for assignment to the Two-Semester Credential Program beginning in the Fall Semester, 1968, are available from the Department of Secondary Education in Room 31 of the Education Building. Entrance into this program is by application only and requires the student to (1) have a B.A./B.S. degree, (2) have no more than six (6) units to complete in his major or minor subject matter areas, and (3) have a 2.5 grade point average in his major and minor. Additional information can be obtained from the Department of Secondary Education. Enrollment is limited and students are urged to submit their applications as soon as possible. The deadline for submitting applications is April 26, 1968.

The Daily Gater

Editor: Scott Harrison
Managing Editor: Dikran Karagueuzian City Editor: Dan Moore
Associate Editors: Dave Richmond and Greg deGiere
Entertainment Editor: Kathy Bramwell

Sports Editor: John Hansen
Photo Editor: Bill Owens Advertising Manager: Bob Hirschfeld
Advertising — Hut T-1, Rm. 4 (469-2144)

Published daily during the regular academic year, weekly during the summer by the Board of Publications for the Associated Students of San Francisco State College, 1600 Holloway Ave., San Francisco, Calif. Entered at Daly City Post Office as third class matter. Subscription rates: \$7.00 per year, 10 cents per copy. Represented by National Educational Advertising Services, 360 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017.



ALPINE CLUB

Come Ski With Us At
SOUTH SHORE LAKE TAHOE

March 9 and 10

Club provides lodging, meals, transportation
and insurance

Signups & Information
Hut T-1 before Thurs., Mar. 7

Cost: \$17.00 member
\$19.00 non-member

BASKIN ROBBINS

31 Flavors
Ice Cream!!

170 West Portal Ave.

Mexican-Americans uniting

by Alan Kornfeld

"We have been orphaned by the federal government," a Mexican-American leader told a Gallery Lounge crowd yesterday, complaining that the United States government has maliciously ignored clauses in the 1848 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo between the United States and Mexico which promised to preserve land grants held by Latins.

Felix Martinez, a high official in the Alianza Federal de Pueblos Libres (a New Mexican organization designed to reclaim the legal rights of Mexican-Americans), was sponsored by SF State's El Renacimiento (Renaissance, or rebirth).

The club's chairman, Cornelio Hernandez, said after Martinez' lecture that SF State is on land really belonging to Mexican-Americans, and announced the possibility of dispossessing the college.

Alianza began in 1959 when "chicanos" (Spanish-speaking Americans) in New Mexico organized to combat alleged federal and state harassment. "Last June," Martinez said, "we had 30,000 members." Since then, their files have been confiscated by the government, but the Alianza grew to include 100,000 members, he asserted.

"Fifty percent of the Anglo population in New Mexico supports us; eighty percent of the Mexican population supports us; I know 100 percent of the Indians support us; and I guess maybe 10 percent of the black population supports us," he added.

Alleged harassment of Mexican-American school children was attacked by Martinez and Tony Mondragon, another Alianza speaker from New Mexico.

Children are fined, beaten, or suspended for speaking Spanish in the schoolyards, despite the provision in the Treaty guaranteeing a bilingual system, according to Martinez.

"Our culture has been destroyed . . . our religion is being denied us. Because of

our poverty, we are forced to seek financial assistance from the Protestant religion. The Protestant religion is not our religion," he said.

The only time Mexican-Americans are first-class citizens, Korean War veteran Martinez said, "is when we have to fight their wars."

In New Mexico's northern counties, the average income of some 500,000 chicanos is \$800 annually; 65 percent of that population is on federal assistance programs. Only 15 percent of their children finish high school.

When asked about how much land in New Mexico actually belongs to chicanos, Martinez estimated a sizeable 66 percent of New Mexico should be turned over.

"We only want land owned and operated by the government," Martinez added, explaining that the Alianza did not want to rob anyone else of their purchased land.

Responding to charges that Alianza is a violent organization, Martinez twice asserted, "We are not violent. We are

victims of violence." But while trying to achieve their ends preferably through legal channels Martinez maintained that if the government refuses to listen to justice, it may be necessary to use violence.

"The only purpose of our organization," he said, "is to do away with violence." Later he said however "sometimes our methods may be violent."

Leaders of Alianza have been arrested with charges of conspiracy to overthrow the government of New Mexico, and Martinez concurs: "We do want to overthrow the government, but not by violence."

The Alianza has a quarter of a million dollars tied up in

bail bonds, according to Martinez, resulting from continual governmental frame-ups.

Denied in New Mexican civil courts since its inception, the Alianza has hired an attorney in Washington, D.C., to file a brief for the Supreme Court.

Martinez asked his audience for "moral, political, and financial support," and summer volunteer workers to aid in voter registration and organizational work.

Hernandez later announced that El Renacimiento will be taking sign-ups at their regular meetings every Thursday, from 1 to 2 p.m. in HLL 348. Bilingual volunteers are preferred.

Unruh's son is busted with marijuana, booze

Assembly Speaker Jesse Unruh's teen-aged son faces arraignment today on marijuana possession charges.

Bradley Unruh was charged with felonies after he and a companion were arrested early Sunday on suspicion of possession of marijuana, and drunken driving.

Assemblyman Craig Biddle's "soft on pot" bill, AB 172, currently stands a good chance of passing the legislature, according to many observers.

It would allow judges to make first offense possession convictions either felonies, as they are now, or misdemeanors.

"The people who are getting caught (with marijuana) are the kids of district attorneys, lawyers, judges, the people who run our communities," said Assemblyman John Miller (Dem.-Berkeley).

CHARTER FLIGHTS TO EUROPE

DEPART

JUNE 19 — RETURN SEPTEMBER 9

\$329 round trip

Sept. 11 — London — One Way \$135

ADDITIONAL FLIGHTS AVAILABLE

For reservations and information

Phone KL 2-3811

Charter Flights

995 Market Street

San Francisco, Calif. 94103

Please send me information on Flights

Date

Name

Address

City

Zip. No.

Phone

Attend a Free Christian Science Lecture
entitled

"The Demand of Spiritual Discovery"

By OTTO BERTSCHI of Zurich, Switzerland
Member of the Christian Science Board of Lectureship
SATURDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 9 at 2:30 o'clock

Third Church of Christ, Scientist

1250 Haight Street

San Francisco

CARE PROVIDED FOR YOUNG CHILDREN
FREE PARKING, STANDARD STATION, HAIGHT & BAKER
EVERYONE WELCOME

Gerassi on 'evils'

The inevitable downfall of the United States was predicted by fiery John Gerassi recently at a Los Angeles rally.

The ousted SF State International Relations instructor appeared on the Cal State at Los Angeles campus before an estimated crowd of 200 persons.

"America, the imperialist country, will be defeated sooner or later," Gerassi told the crowd.

"If we mean it, if we are really radicals who want to humanize the world, we must think of ourselves as part of a worldwide movement. Vietnamese women guerrillas are fighting for us," Gerassi said.

Gerassi's dismissal from SF State was the result of his part in the Dec. 6 demonstration that occupied the Administration Building. He is awaiting a court trial to determine his role in possible violations of the law.

He characterized the events leading to his dismissal as a "microcosm of what is wrong in society. War in Vietnam is a symptom of what makes racism possible," he said.

The Dec. 6 demonstration was partially focused on allegations of campus racism.

ANCIENT LEATHER COATS
ANCIENT SUEDE COATS
ANCIENT FUR COATS
\$4 - \$10 1500 Items

at
Peggy's Imports
159 Columbus Ave. cor.
Pacific Ave., S.F.
EX 2-8873
OPEN EVERY DAY
1 P.M. to 7 P.M.
The Grooviest Store in the World

Diamonds by Delmas

... may look the same on the outside . . . but their quality, their brilliance, their cut and clarity, make all the difference . . . regardless of size or shape. diamonds by Delmas are your best value . . . why not visit our shop and compare?

DELMAS DELMAS

One Eighty Two Geary at Union Square • San Francisco

Patronize Our
Advertisers

Capitalist burgers

by Kay Tsenin, Food Editor

Class structure has crept into the Commons.

In a manifestation of Marx's theories, Commons' emancipated hamburgers have subdivided along class lines.

They are now divided into three distinct classes:

- large hamburgers on onion roll—45 cents
- regular hamburgers—35 cents



Upper class

daily, according to Foundation Director Rudy Nothenburg. The added privilege of cheese on your burger costs an extra 5 cents.

The difference lies not only in the type of bun, but in the amount of meat, according to

a Commons spokesman.

The large hamburger is a full quarter pound, while the regular and plain hamburgers have only one-sixth pound. All burgers are fresh ground



Middle class

"In the past hamburgers have been made ahead of time and kept warm," Nothenburg said.

Student opinion about the difference in price and warmth varied from "What hamburgers?" to "I'm a vegetarian."

Other additions to the Commons, besides the martian-like garbage cans and the outside service area (The Hole in The Wall) near the Gallery Lounge, include a rotating student art exhibit and brown rice, a cheap but filling meal.

For those tired of pre-packaged sandwiches the International Room now offers a sandwich bar where fresh sandwiches are whipped up. These include roast beef, corned beef, pastrami, cheese, turkey and liverwurst.

Upper class

according to Foundation Director Rudy Nothenburg.

Nothenburg has offered to take any student on a personal "cooks tour" of "Operation Hamburger." Prospective Commons tourists can make arrangements with Nothenburg in Hut A, located across from the Bookstore.

The "profits" from these expensive hamburgers will be used to offset the cost of continually cooking fresh hamburgers.

Poet editor to read today

Marvin Bell, poetry editor for the North American Review, will read his poems in AI 109 at 3:15 this afternoon (Monday).

Bell teaches at the Writer's Workshop at the University of Iowa and has published two volumes of his poems: Things We Dreamt We Died For (1966) and Poems For Nathan and Saul. His works have also been published in Poetry, The New Yorker, Choice, The Nation, The Reporter and others.

His appearance is being sponsored by the Poetry Center.

SUMMER CHARTER FLIGHT

Europe 1968 — \$348.00 Round Trip

June 8 - Sept. 16 (101 days)

Oakland/London via World Airways

This charter flight is offered to students, faculty and staff of the California State College System but is not sponsored by the California State College System.

For reservations send a deposit of \$50.00 per person to:

TRAVEL DESK, INC.

Old Stanford Barn, 700 Welch Road, Palo Alto, Calif. 94304

Telephone: Palo Alto — 321-2002

STUDY IN ISRAEL

Tel Aviv University

A fully accredited and wide ranging opportunity for qualified undergraduate and graduate American students interested in exploring the various aspects of life in Israel while earning academic credit.

SPECIAL INTENSIVE HEBREW PROGRAMS FOR FRESHMEN AND JUNIORS

Ulpan: Begins July 1 through mid-October

ONE YEAR PROGRAMS FOR FRESHMEN AND JUNIORS MOST UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE STUDIES AVAILABLE

Regular Academic Session: October through July

All final exams are in English

Scholarships are available

For further information fill out form below and mail to:

American Friends of the Tel Aviv University
407 North Maple Drive
Beverly Hills, California 90210
Telephone: 272-5003

STUDY IN ISRAEL

Name Phone
Home Address
School
Present Class

Sports

Cager hopes slim

Title hopes for SF State's basketball team are rather slim but the Gators could tie for the FWC championship:

- If UC Davis drops one of its last two games and,

- If the Gators beat Sonoma (last Friday) and Humboldt on Saturday.

Tipoff time for games this past weekend was 8:15 in the Main Gym.

Before the Gators reserve a spot in the trophy case they'll have to start playing better than they did in Tuesday night's 73-69 loss to Portland.

The Pilots tried their best to give the game to the Gators for 35 minutes but, when it became apparent that SF State would not accept the gift, Portland outscored the hosts 12-8 in the final 5 minutes to win.

Girard Chatman was the only bright spot for the Gators. He led both teams with 27 points and 18 re-

bounds. He had some scoring help from Dee Thomas (15 points) but Mike Pauille was held to 11 and lacked the desire he showed in earlier games.

The biggest factor in the game was rebounding. Normally the Gators control the boards and for the game they edged the Pilots 38-34—but the second half was a killer. SF State picked off just 10 individual rebounds as Portland looked like they wanted the game more as time ran out.

Freethrows by Pauille and Thomas gave the Gators their last lead at 61-59 with 4:39 left in the game.

Don Lawson, a junior from Oakland, then scored 4 points in the next 22 seconds for Portland to give the Pilots a 63-61 lead.

Portland upped its lead to 71-65 then coasted home despite a full court press by the Gators.

CLASSIFIED

AUTOMOTIVE

'62 VOLKSWAGEN rebuilt engine and brakes. Excellent shape. \$875 or offer. 285-5895. A3/6

1964 HONDA 50 cc. excellent condition. Call Barry 282-4854. \$100. A3/4

1956 FORD STATION WAGON. \$100 or best offer. 681-6185. A3/6

'56 KHARMANN GHIA—'60 eng. Porsche leatherette interior. Good mechanical cond. Call 826-7745. A3/8

HELP WANTED

Security Guard Positions. Ages 21 or over. Phone 781-4123 or apply at 690 Market, Suite 509. HW3/5

STUDENT EMPLOYMENT in Yellowstone and all U.S. National Parks. Booklet tells where and how to apply. Send \$1 to Arnold Agency, 206 East Main, Rexburg, Idaho, 83440. Moneyback guarantee. HW3/6

HOUSING

FEMALE roommate wanted. Own large sunny room. Excellent transportation. \$48 month. Call 922-2232. H3/5

\$40. GIRLS share house, washer, dryer, phone, utilities included. Near 19th and Taraval. 691-6185. H3/6

YOUNG MALE, share flat. Haight-Ashbury. Own room \$55 month. Available March 1st. 863-4718. Jim. H3/6

FURNISHED ROOM with kitchen privileges to student only \$65 mo. VA 6-8769. H3/7

MALE roommate wanted, share three room apartment near school. \$40 mo. March 1. Isaac. 585-8030. H3/8

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

NEW 5-STRING BANJO, with case. \$40/offer. Judi, JU 6-7290. Rm. 221 after 7 pm. MI 3/7

TUTORING

INTENSIVE FRENCH DRAMA AND CONVERSATION tutoring by Linguistics - certified native. Call 386-8020. T3/5

SERVICES

FLAMENCO GUITAR LESSONS: significant instruction in a sublime art form. Contact: Mark Levin 431-7049. S3/8

PRINTING — Wedding announcements, Duplicating. Discount to Students. Charlie's Specialty Printing, 175 Naples. 585-9010. 781-5966 'til 10 p.m. S4/1

AUTO INSURANCE "NEW" Good student discount. Save 15-25%. single or married. Call Don Acton, EX 7-3500, Ext. 239. S5/22

HOUSE CLEANING, ironing, babysitting available. Efficient and reliable student. References and transportation available. Call 661-5476. S5/7

PERSONALS

ENCOUNTER GROUPS IN MARATHON. Group rates for students. Encounter — San Francisco 567-3036. P3/13

TYPISTS

TYPING — ALL KINDS. Expert grammar, spelling and punctuation guaranteed. Thesis Specialist. Convenient to college. LO 4-1806. T5/22

PROF. TYPIST. Term papers, Masters & Ph.D. Theses. Accuracy in spelling, punctuation and form. Close to College. LO 4-3868. T5/22

TRANSPORTATION

COED needs ride to and from Berkeley daily. Will pay expenses. Call Johanna at 841-2098. T3/6

TRAVEL

PASSPORT PHOTOS & I.D. Cards. 30 minute service — Student Discount. 448 Larkin Street. 776-5700. T3/27

S319 Charter LA/London R.T. Flight New York/London and Study flights. German and French language available. SIERRA TRAVEL, (213) 274-0729 at 9875 Santa Monica Blvd. Beverly Hills. T3/29

Summer Charters to Europe. \$319. Round trip London June 17-Sept 6. Others to Amsterdam and Lisbon. Write Barbara Kyne, 385 S. 8th, San Jose or phone (408) 293-1033. T3/4