

136. African American Business Economic Development in the United States (3)

Introduction to African American entrepreneurship and employment with special emphasis on the analysis and development of business ventures. Relationship of economic forces to historical, political, and social change. Step by step on how to start your own business.

137. African American Women (3)

(Same as W S 137.) An overview of the accomplishments of African American women in the United States; their contributions to American culture; African influence; African American women as defined by a dominant society vs. legitimate definition designed to encourage a positive self-concept.

140. The African American Church (3)

History of the formation and development of African American religious institutions (Christianity, Islam, Judaism) in the African American community; their effect on the African American personality.

141. African American Health Care (3)

Investigation and analysis of major health problems and delivery services in the African American Community.

142. African American Child Rearing (3)

Specific and unique issues facing African American parents as their children journey through the development process.

144. Race Relations (3)

Critical examination of contemporary race relations issues such as affirmative action, hate crimes, interracial relationships, religion, criminal justice system, media images/stereotyping, and more. Analysis of theoretical frameworks and their application to racial ethnic groups.

145. Life and Times of Martin Luther King Jr. (3)

Explores Dr. King's leadership in the non-violent movement for racial equality and human dignity, from the Montgomery Bus Boycott to King's assassination (1955-68). Emphasis on philosophy, ideology. Format: lectures, films, slides, recorded speeches, and discussion.

146. Law and the Minority Community (3)

Critical analysis of the foundation and changing structure of law and legal institutions as perceived by minority communities, with emphasis on equal employment

and education, criminal justice, and political power.

148. Issues in the African American Community (3)

Prerequisite: AF AM 10 or permission of instructor. In-depth, comprehensive, critical analysis of the current social and economic structure of the African American community. Examination of the effects of institutional racism on current social policy.

150. South Africa (3)

An introductory analysis of the social, racial, political, and economic problems of people of South Africa, both past and present.

165. Advanced African American Theatre (3)

For students previously enrolled in AF AM 60. Advanced production and performance in the African American Theatre.

178. History of African Americans (3)

(Same as HIST 178.) Evolution of African American society from 1619 to the present; emphasis on the social, political, and economic aspects as they relate to cultural values, theories in the development and environment that contribute to the African American way of life.

190. Independent Study

(1-3; max total 6)

See *Academic Placement — Independent Study*. Approved for *SP* grading.

191. History of Allensworth (1)

An examination of the historical development of the African American town of Allensworth from its status as a town to its existence as a state historic park. Students will be exposed to various academic disciplines through lectures and a field trip to the park.

195. Diversity in the United States: Race and Gender Issues (3)

(See CLS 195.)

American Indian Studies (A I S)

5. American Indian History (3)

An interpretive survey of American Indian history from the native point of view including accounts of American Indian origin and the arrival of immigrants from Asia, Africa, and Europe.

9T. Topics in American Indian Studies (1-3; max total 9 if no area repeated)

Selected topics at an introductory level in American Indian Studies.

50. Contemporary Life of the American Indian (3)

Current problems of American Indians and Arctic Natives resulting from culture conflict, acculturation, minority status, and governmental policy.

60T. Topics in Indian Education (3; max total 9)

Foundations and history of Indian education, methods of teaching Indian children, curriculum and practices for Indian education, guidance for the Indian student, problems of teachers of Indian children, education of Indian adults.

100. American Indian Religion (3)

American Indian religious systems, including basic concepts of religion and the sacred, ceremonial life, medicine, functions of religious institutions and practices, and contrast/conflict with non-Native religious systems.

101. American Indian Law (3)

Concepts of laws on Indian reservations, termination, litigation and complaints, strengthening tribal governments. Law related to Indian land and resources.

103. Indians of California (3)

Survey course on the ancient cultures of California, historical development of California Indian cultures according to regional resources, conflict between the California Indian people and various colonial forces, arts and culture of California Indian people, and contemporary issues of California Indians.

160. The Politics of Indian Education (3)

This seminar examines the interaction of politics, culture, and education, using case studies of federal financing of Indian education in the mission, Bureau of Indian Affairs, tribal, and public school systems.

170. Experience in American Indian Community (3; max total 6)

Offers students supervised field experience working for a tribe, tribal/Indian organization, tribal school or Indian education program, public agency, or the university's Indian organizations.

190. Independent Study

(1-3; max total 6)

See *Academic Placement — Independent Study*. Approved for *SP* grading.

195. Diversity in the United States: Race and Gender Issues (3)

(See CLS 195.)