

**161. Mexico Today (2) Summer only**

Taken concurrently with field trip to Mexico and Span 55A or B. Recommended: Hist 165A-B. Social, economic, and cultural aspects; revolution of 1910; rise of national consciousness; Mexico's place in the future.

**163. Colonial Latin America (3)**

Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent. The Age of Discovery, European and American background; development of political, social, and economic institutions of the Spanish and Portuguese empires in America.

**164. Republics of Latin America (3)**

Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent. Rise of modern Hispanic American states since Independence; solutions to problems posed by geography, political inexperience, racial variations, anticlericalism; impact of Industrial Revolution in Mexico, Argentina, Chile, Colombia, and Brazil.

**165A. Mexico to 1867 (2)**

Pre-Columbian: culture, economy, political phases of Aztec empire; rapid review of Spanish colonial government and administration; problems facing independence; political unrest in republican period to 1867.

**165B. Mexico Since 1867 (2)**

Díaz régime, rise of modern Mexico; Mexican Revolution, destructive and constructive phases; consequent political, economic, and social upheaval; return to stability, Mexican intellectual trends which caused or accompanied the events considered.

**167. American Foreign Policy (3)**

Prerequisite: Hist 4A-B, 8A-B, or equivalent. Principles, ideals, and policies of United States in foreign relations.

**171. Early American History, 1607-1815 (2)**

Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent. The first of a sequence of four courses covering the full period of the history of the United States, political and economic factors, social and cultural development.

**172. Expansion and Conflict, 1815-1865 (2)**

Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent.

**173. Reconstruction and Industrial Expansion, 1865-1896 (2)**

Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent.

**174. United States as a World Power, 1896 to Date (2)**

Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent.

**175. Representative Americans (2)**

Biographical sketches of leading characters in American history from Revolution to present. Lectures and reading from standard biographies.

**176. Social and Intellectual History of the United States (3)**

Meets the American history requirement in general education. Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Emergence of the American people; development of social conflicts; the impact of expansion, industrialization, and urbanization upon society.

**181. Westward Movement (3)**

Meets the American history requirement in general education. Prerequisite: Hist 8A-B or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Development of western civilization in United States; movement of people and ideas from east to west, persistence and significance.