

**189A. Early California (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 188 prior to Fall 1977. Discovery, exploration, and early settlement of Alta California, founding of the missions; the Spanish, Mexican, and American periods; government, customs, habits, and influences of the various peoples who occupied California.

**189B. Modern California (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 189 prior to Fall 1977. Social, cultural, economic, and political development of California from the 1860's to the present.

**190. Independent Study (1-3; max see reference)**

See *Academic Placement—Independent Study*.

**191. History of China (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 103 prior to Fall 1977. From pre-historic times to the Revolution of 1911 and the fall of the Ch'ing (Manchu) Dynasty in 1912 AD.

**192. Recent China (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 104 prior to Fall 1977. Political, social, economic, and cultural development of China—Communist as well as Nationalist from 1912 to the present.

**193. Japan and Korea (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 105 prior to Fall 1977. History and culture of Japan and Korea from the 1860's (the introduction of Western Civilization) to the present.

**194. Southeast Asia and the Modern World (3)**

Not open to students with credit in Hist 107 prior to Fall 1977. Analysis of the history and cultures of Southeast Asia in modern times, focusing on the problems created by western expansion and the conflicts between colonialism, imperialism, nationalism, and communism in traditional societies.

**199T. Studies in Far Eastern History (1-3; max total 6 if no topic repeated)**

Intensive study in special topics.

**GRADUATE COURSES**

(See *Course Numbering System—Definitions and Eligibility*)

**200. Seminar in Historiography (3)**

Prerequisite: major or minor in one of the social sciences. Advanced studies in a field of history; North American, Latin-American, European; writings and philosophies of great historians; development of historiography.

**201. Reading Seminar (3)**

Open only to second-semester seniors and graduates majoring in history. Prerequisite: see instructor. Extensive, individually directed readings in history.

**205. Seminar in Middle Eastern and African History (3)**

Prerequisite: Hist 100 or permission of instructor. Research in specific areas of Middle Eastern and African history and culture.

**210. Seminar in Ancient and Medieval History (3) (Former Hist 220)**

Prerequisite: Hist 100 or permission of instructor. Research in special problems in Ancient Fertile Crescent, Ancient Greece, Ancient Rome, and medieval history and culture.

**240. Seminar in Modern Europe (3)**

Prerequisite: see instructor. Selected research problems in modern European history.

**250. Seminar in Great Britain and the Commonwealth (3)**

Prerequisite: History 100 or permission of instructor. Research in special problems in Great Britain and the Commonwealth.

**260. Seminar in Latin America (3)**

Prerequisite: see instructor. Selected research problems in Latin American history.