

133. Europe in the 20th Century (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 147A and 147B prior to Fall 1977. Narrative and interpretive account of 20th Century Europe. Stress on the impact of World War I, the Communist and Fascist Revolutions, the economic recovery of Europe, and the loss of European significance in the world after World War II.

134. Europe Today (3)

An examination of recent European history, emphasizing the trauma of decolonization, adjustment to the reality of a divided Europe, the twisting path to European unification, and the revolution in European lifestyles caused by economic prosperity.

135. European Cultural History (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 148A and 148B prior to Fall 1977. A survey of European philosophy, literature, political ideologies, art and architecture from the Enlightenment to the present. Emphasis is placed on ideas (such as secularism, materialism, nationalism and socialism) that have exerted a lasting and world-wide influence.

136. European Military History From Napoleon to Hitler (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 140 prior to Fall 1977. Examination of strategic planning, tactical innovation, military systems, and campaigns from the time of Napoleon to Hitler. World wars of the 20th century with particular attention on their causes and consequences.

140. Modern France (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 144A and 144B prior to Fall 1977. The culture, politics, and society of France from the Old Regime to the Fifth Republic.

141. Modern Germany (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 143A and 143B prior to Fall 1977. Political and social developments from Bismarck to the present. Rise of Germany as a world power; failure of German democracy; Hitler and the Third Reich; politics of a divided Germany since 1945.

142. Tsarist Russia (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 126 prior to Fall 1977. Russia from 862 to 1917. The Vikings; Golden Kiev; the Mongols; Ivan the Terrible; Peter the Great; Catherine the Great; serfdom and emancipation; imperial expansion; industrialization and urbanization; the revolutionary movement; Nicholas II and the fall of the Romanovs.

143. Soviet Russia (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 127 prior to Fall 1977. Russia at the beginning of the Twentieth Century; Lenin, Trotsky, and the Revolution of 1917; Stalin and the Five-Year Plans; World War II; Khrushchev and de-Stalinization; the Cold War; the Sino-Soviet dispute; modern Soviet society and contemporary international affairs.

144. Russian Cultural History (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 128 prior to Fall 1977. The history of Russian art, literature, music, and philosophy. The medieval church and its iconography; Eighteenth-Century Westernization; Dostoevsky, Tolstoy and the Nineteenth-Century novel; realistic and abstract art; symphonic music and the ballet; an historical appreciation of Soviet art and literature.

145. Spain and Portugal (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 160 prior to Fall 1977. Development of the Iberian Peninsula from prehistoric to modern times.

146. Eastern Europe and Scandinavia (3)

Not open to students with credit in Hist 124 prior to Fall 1977. Scandinavia and Eastern Europe from the Vikings and the establishment of the Ottoman Turkish Empire to the present. The history of Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Iceland, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, Rumania, Bulgaria, Albania, and Greece.